

PUBLIC AWARENESS LEVEL OF COVID-19 AND THE IMPORTANCE OF ESTABLISHING A DISCIPLINE CULTURE IN BUILDING “A NEW NORMAL” SOCIETY

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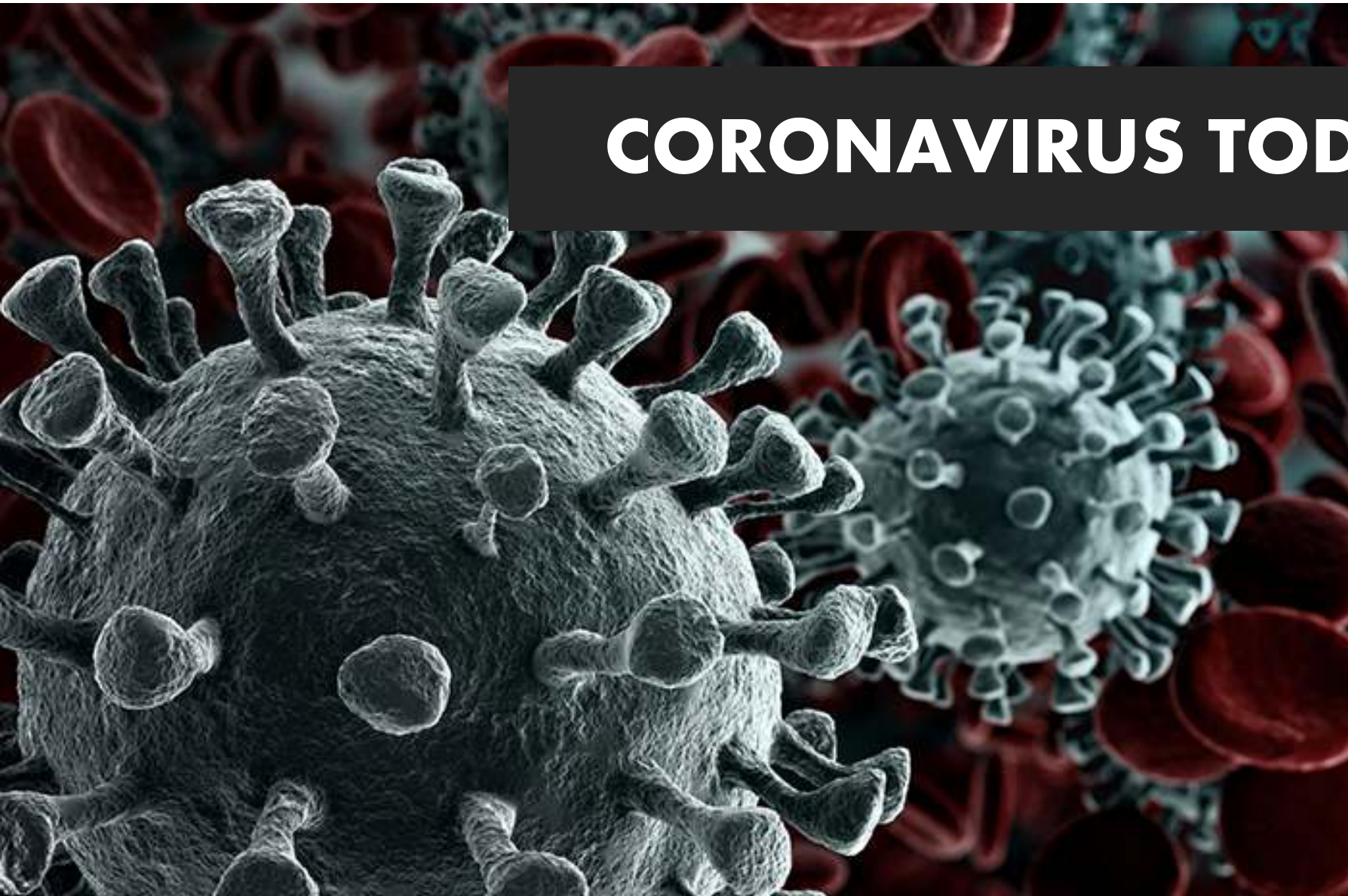
Online Conference in Japan 5-6 Juni 2020



The Asia-Pacific Network of Moral Education

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CORONAVIRUS TODAY



COVID-19 CORONAVIRUS PANDEMIC **WORLD METER**

Coronavirus Cases:

6,603,120

entry

Deaths:

388,500

Recovered:

3,191,282





June 4 2020

CORONAVIRUS IN INDONESIA

47.373

ODP

13.416

PDP

34

PROVINSI

418

KAB/KOTA

28.818

POSITIF

8.892

SERUHUS

1.721

MENINGGAL



0



305



486



73

INTRODUCTION

- The Corona Virus Disease-19 (COVID-19) pandemic has caused global crisis.
- The pandemic necessitates massive behaviour changes such as wearing mask, frequent hand washing, and physical distancing to prevent the spread of the infection.



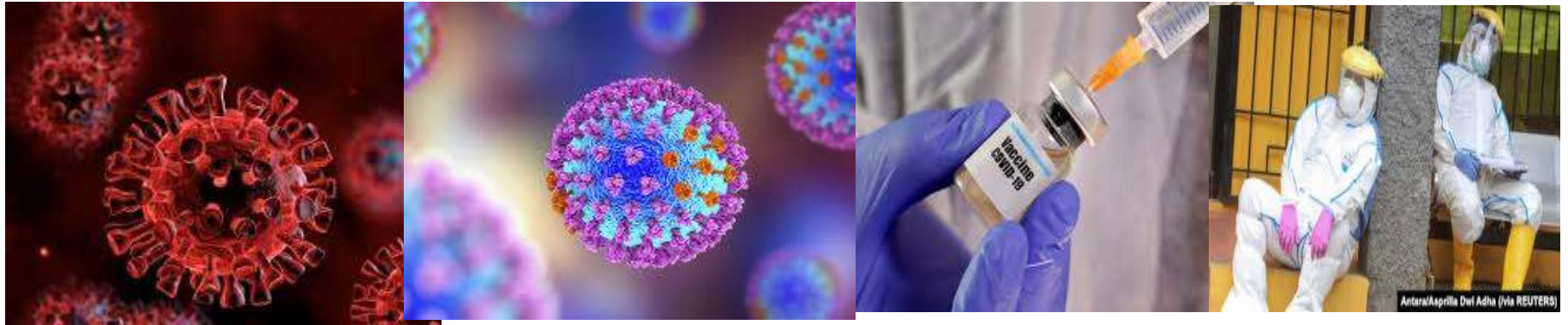
INTRODUCTION

- Pandemic of COVID-19 requires a very comprehensive and multidimensional treatment to achieve normal living conditions. Every country in the world has a different way to control the spread of COVID-19 (Julied Bedford, Delia Enria, Joha Giesecke, Chikwe Ihekweazu, Gary Kobiber (2020).
- The number of people affected by Covid-19 has not decreased significantly. In fact, there is a tendency for the process of movement to spread more widely between countries, between cities, between regions.
- The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic is not limited to health issues, but has begun to be felt in all aspects of community life.

Research Questions

- What is public awareness level about COVID-19?
- How to build a culture of discipline in dealing with “new normal” condition?





ABOUT CORONAVIRUS

COVID-19 (WHO)

- Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) is an infectious disease caused by a newly discovered coronavirus.
- Most people infected with the COVID-19 virus will experience mild to moderate respiratory illness and recover without requiring special treatment. Older people, and those with underlying medical problems like cardiovascular disease, diabetes, chronic respiratory disease, and cancer are more likely to develop serious illness.
- The best way to prevent and slow down transmission is be well informed about the COVID-19 virus, the disease it causes and how it spreads. Protect yourself and others from infection by washing your hands or using an alcohol based rub frequently and not touching your face.
- The COVID-19 virus spreads primarily through droplets of saliva or discharge from the nose when an infected person coughs or sneezes, so it's important that you also practice respiratory etiquette (for example, by coughing into a flexed elbow).



AWARENESS

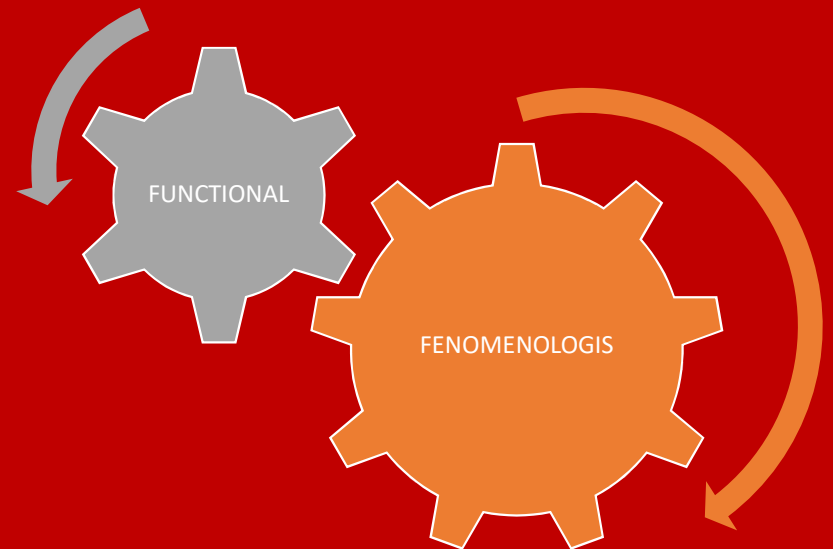
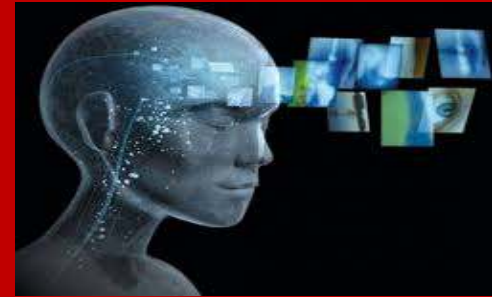
There are six meanings of awareness supplemented by references according to Oxford English Dictionary (OED).

- (a) shared knowledge
- (b) internal knowledge or belief
- (c) mental state that is aware of something (awareness),
- (d) recognizing one's own actions or feelings (direct awareness),
- e) personal unity that is the totality of impressions, thoughts, feelings that form conscious feelings
- f) normal wake / wake state.



AWARENESS

- Pawlik (1998: 187) explains there are two formulations of awareness
- (a) functional aspects of awareness, in terms of attention and awareness
- (b) the phenomenological aspect of consciousness, in the sense of self-awareness (self-awareness and self-consciousness) which describes internal awareness of one's own conscious experience.



AWARENESS LEVEL USING ORID METHOD (Lazan & Maria, 2003)



OBJECTIVE

- The extent of the sensitivity of citizens in responding to disasters through their sensory abilities

REFLECTIVE

- The extent to which the reflective levels of citizens while living their experiences of disasters or students' internal reactions / perceptions (comparing with conditions before and after a disaster, fear, and possibility of positive experiences of students)

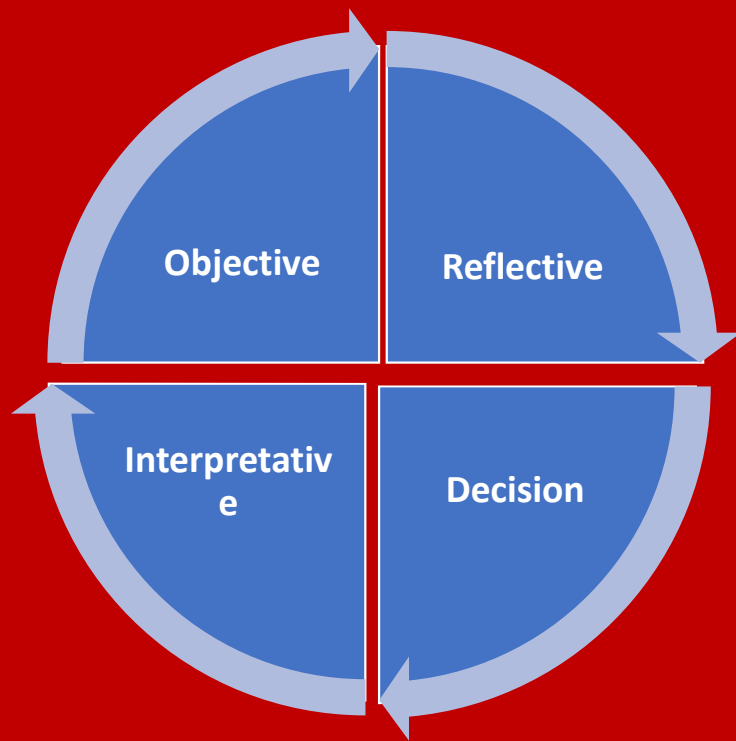
INTERPRETATIVE

- The extent of awareness of the reality experienced by citizens, this requires the interpretative ability of citizens, so that indirect direct effects on society, family and future are important to be expressed

DECISION

- With the stages of thought and response experienced in previous statement, the residents will build commitment to face disasters and the ability to adapt to various changes experienced by each student as a personal decision.

ORID PROCESS



- Wholeness in thinking to understand disasters or especially disaster risk through the dynamics of thinking and acting.

NEW NORMAL

- The definition of new normal is a scenario to accelerate the handling of COVID -19 in health and socio-economic aspects. The Indonesian government has announced plans to implement a new normal scenario with epidemiological studies and regional readiness staking into account (<https://tirto.id/fDCw>).
- The definition of new normal according to the Government of Indonesia is a new order to adapt to COVID-19. A new order is needed because no definitive vaccine with international standards has yet been found for the treatment of coronavirus. Experts are still working hard to develop and find a vaccine that can be used immediately to control the COVID-19 pandemic. New arrangements, habits and behaviors are based on adaptation to clean and healthy living behaviors

To the “New Normal”

- **Any step to ease restrictions and transition must ensure** (WHO EUROPE):
 1. That evidence shows COVID-19 transmission is controlled;
 2. That public health and health system capacities including hospitals are in place to identify, isolate, test, trace contacts and quarantine them;
 3. That outbreak risks are minimized in high-vulnerability settings – particularly in elderly homes, mental health facilities and people residing in crowded places;
 4. That workplace preventive measures are established – with physical distancing, handwashing facilities, respiratory etiquette in place;
 5. That importation risks can be managed; and
 6. That communities have a voice and are engaged in the transition.

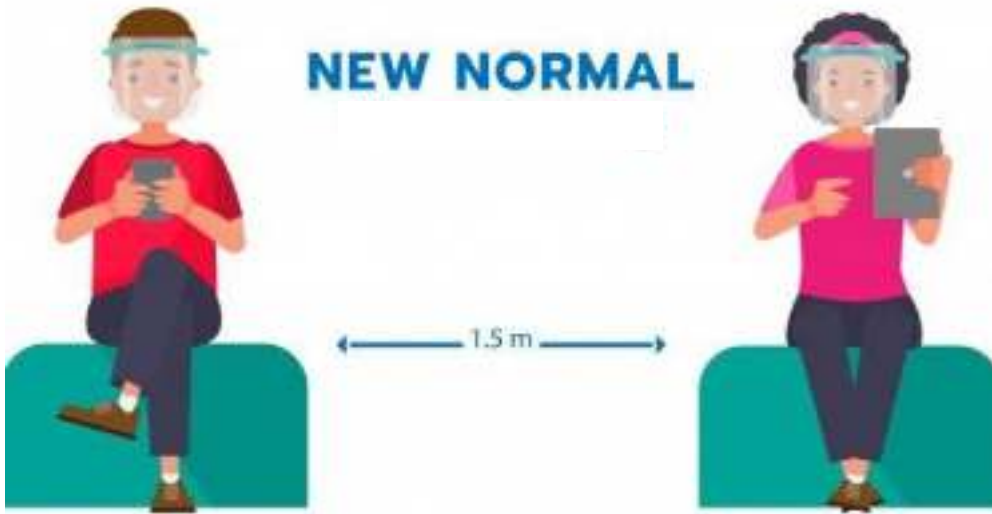
102 DAERAH DIIZINKAN NEW NORMAL

"Garis Tegap Fasad Percepatan Penanganan COVID-19 memberikan kewenangan kepada 102 Pemerintah Kabupaten/Kota yang pada saat ini berada atau dinyatakan dalam zona hijau, untuk melaksanakan kegiatan masyarakat produktif atas anjuran COVID-19."

"Ke-102 Kabupaten/Kota tersebut merupakan rekomendasi dari tim pakar melalui berbagai pendekatan. Pendekatan yang dipakai adalah berdasarkan kriteria epidemiologi, surveilans kesehatan masyarakat dan pelayanan kesehatan sesuai rekomendasi Badan Kesehatan Dunia (WHO)."

(Twitter.com/BMPB_Indonesia)





THE REASON OF “NEW NORMAL” ?

Level

- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| Country | <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. The policy will reopen economic activities, social and limited public activities using health standards that had not previously existed before pandemic.2. The state can still carry out its functions according to the constitution.3. It is not possible for a state to give up all economic activity, stop without certainty, which results in total bankruptcy, mass layoffs and social problems.4. The state can save the lives of citizens and save the country can still be empowered to carry out its functions.5. The state does not want the bankruptcy of economic companies to have a domino effect. |
| Society | <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. The community enters a new stage after a policy of stay at home or work from home or social distancing are put in action to prevent the massive spread of corona virus outbreaks.2. The public is fully aware that pandemi is still around us. Therefore, economic / public activities are allowed on the condition that they use the established health protocols. |
| Individu | <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Citizens who need activities outside their home can work using established health standards.2. Residents may not continue to hide at home without certainty.3. A new stage after stay at home or work from home policies or social restrictions are in place to prevent the massive spread of corona virus outbreaks.4. Residents must leave the house to be able to support their families. |

DISCIPLINE → NEW NORMAL ?

- Self-discipline refers to the training that a person gets to fulfill a certain task or to adopt a certain pattern of behavior, even though that person prefers to do something else.
- Etymologically of the word “discipline” comes from the Latin word "disibel" which means obedience or which involves order.
- Discipline requires emotional integrity in realizing the situation.
- Self-discipline starts from small things, such as for students who are able to divide their time to learn and play so that it does not cause a collision of activities at the same time.

THE IMPORTANCE OF DISCIPLINE

- Discipline is an influence that is designed to help people deal with the environment “new normal”.
- Discipline grows from the need to maintain a balance between the tendency and desire of individuals in order to obtain something with restrictions on the rules required by the environment for themselves.
- Discipline is compliance to respect and implement a system that requires people to submit to decisions, orders and regulations that apply.

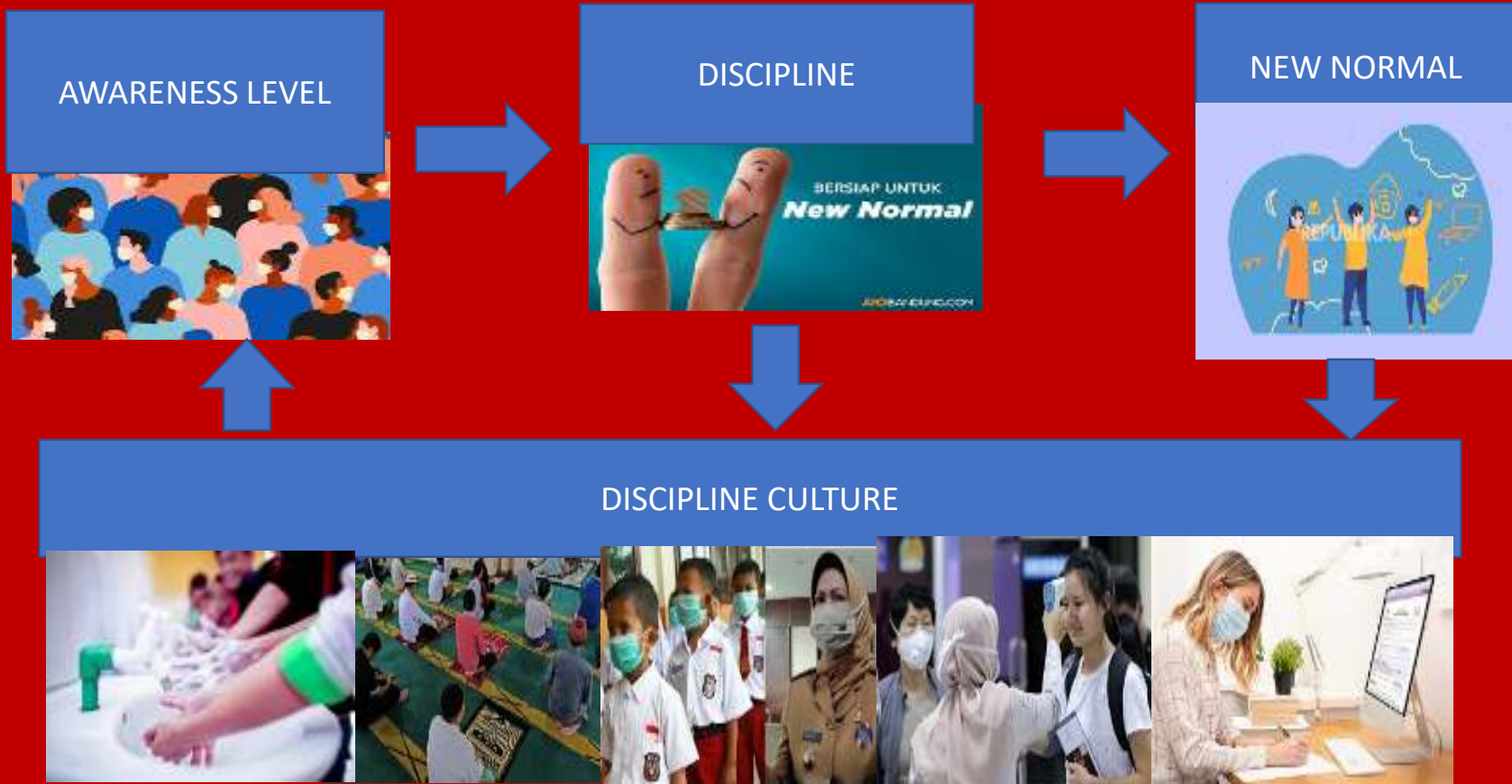
DISCIPLINE CULTURE

- Discipline culture is the habit of obeying oneself or obeying the rules and regulations that have been established by controlling themselves so that they do not commit violations in a continuous and gradual manner so that they will be formed or firmly planted in the student's soul or personality.
- The culture of discipline is very important and is needed by everyone
- Cultures that grow consciously will form attitudes, behaviors, and orderly life that will make individuals successful in studies.

Limitation of activities on PSBB

- Close schools and workplaces
Office activities were stopped, except for the health sector, food, energy, communication, finance and banking, logistics, daily necessities, and strategic industries.
- Restrictions on religious activities
- Limitation of activities in public places/facilities
A crowd of more than 5 people is prohibited.
- Limitation of social and cultural activities
- Limitation of transportation modes
Maximum number of passengers is 50 percent of vehicle capacity. The operational hours of public transportation on the route and infrastructure are limited from 6:00 to 18:00.
- Limitation of other activities specifically related to defense and security aspects
Except in the context of upholding the country's sovereignty, maintaining territorial integrity, and protecting the Indonesian people from threats and harassment.

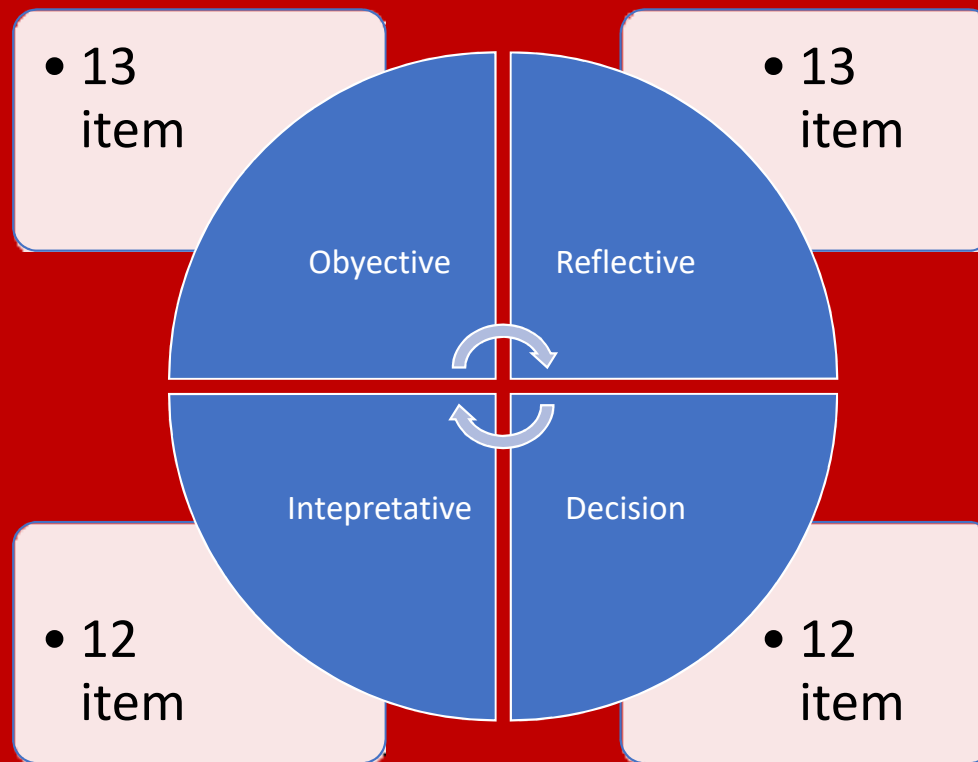
RESEARCH FRAME WORK



METHOD

- To study the current level of Indonesian citizen's awareness on the impact of COVID-19, we conducted an online survey to 1000 respondents from 31 out of 34 provinces in Indonesia from various levels of education and work area. The instrument used in the survey was employed to identify Indonesian citizen's awareness of the impact of COVID-19 from the ORID (Objective, Reflective, Interpretive, Decisional) perspective.
- Furthermore, in-depth interview was also conducted to confirm the result and formulate the strategies for enforcing discipline behaviour to contain COVID-19 infection. Furthermore, in-depth interview was also conducted to confirm the result and formulate the strategies for enforcing discipline behaviour to contain COVID-19 infection.

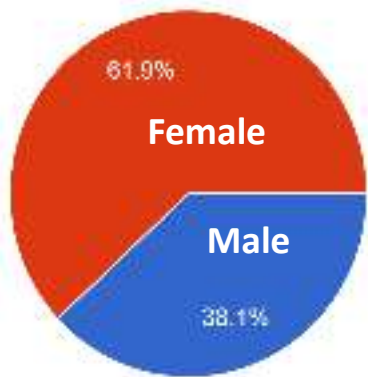
INSTRUMENT OF ORID METHOD in this research



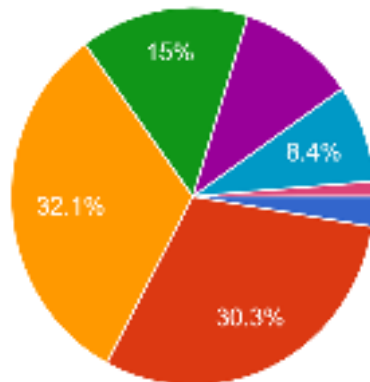
RESULT AND DISCUSSION

RESPONDENT PROFILE

Gender

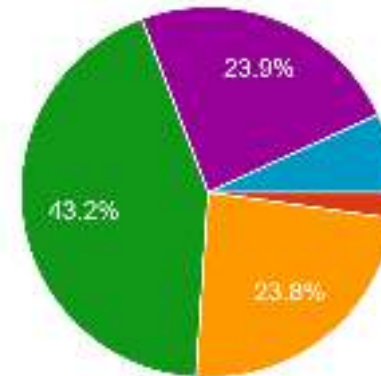


Age



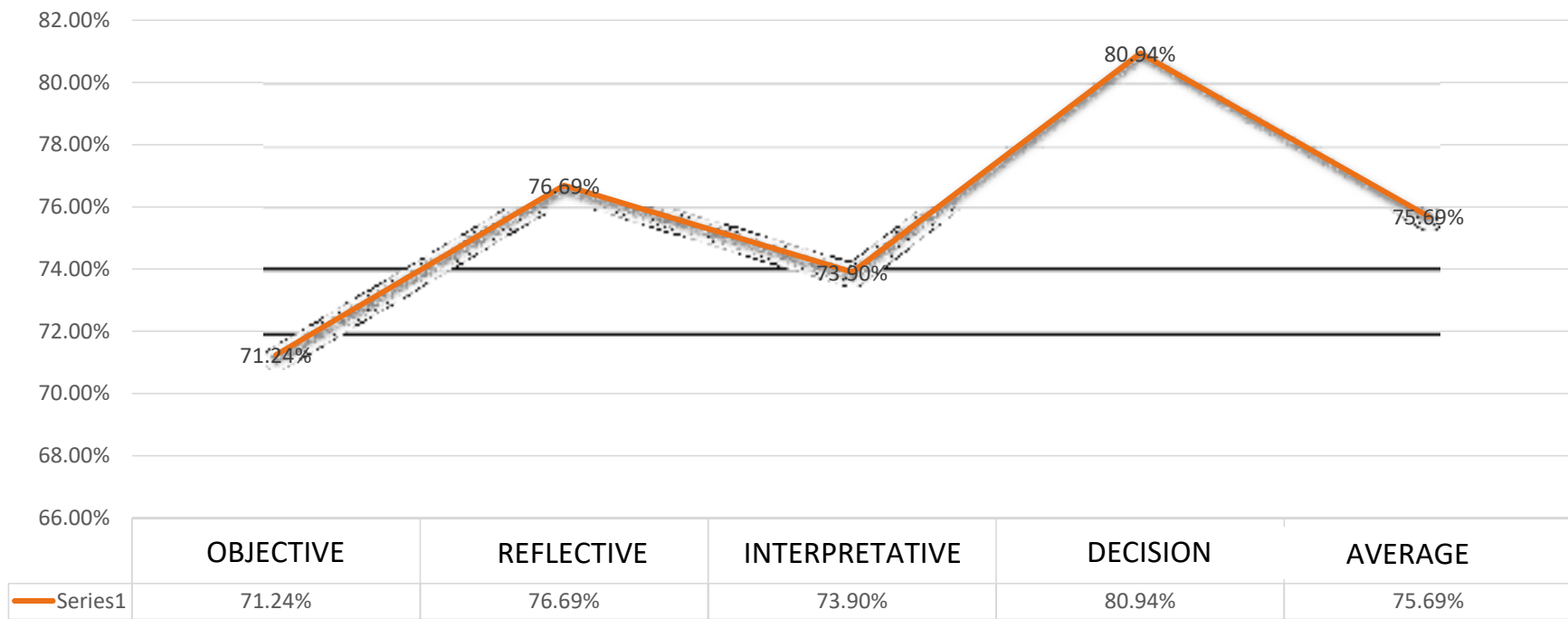
- 0 - 17
- 18 - 25
- 26 - 35
- 36 - 45
- 46 - 55
- 56 - 85
- Over 65

Education



- Elementary school
- Junior high school
- High school
- Bachelor Degree
- Master Degree
- Doctoral Degree

INDONESIAN CITIZENS AWARENESS ABOUT THE COVID-19 PHENOMENON MEASURED WITH ORID METHOD (Question 1).



RESPONDENT AWARENESS LEVEL

- Out of the four aspects of forming awareness of Indonesian citizens in dealing with the Covid-19 phenomenon measured by ORID method explains that the highest aspect was decision aspect with a score of 80.94% which fit in the appropriate category, this explains that Indonesians in dealing with the Covid-19 phenomenon will build commitment to face disaster and try to adapt to various changes that have been experienced.

(score category: Not Appropriate (<55), Less Appropriate (56 - <71), and Appropriate (71 - <86), Very Appropriate (≥86 - 100)

DISCIPLINE AND NEW NORMAL IN CAMPUS (question 2)

Aspect	Description of activities for the community
Improve the relationship with campus	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Early health conditions were identified for all members of the academic community through the COVID-19 health protocol.2. Created a healthy campus environment in accordance with the COVID-19 health protocol.3. Arranged all learning processes with social distancing principles with the flexibility of class schedules and classrooms.4. Cultivated hand washing and wearing masks during school.5. Constrained face-to-face meetings in large numbers of people.6. Selected academic activities with priority scale for face to face.7. Conducted more varied lecture activities in the learning process and learning services.8. Built online service and learning systems that work effectively.
Clarity of rules	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Discipline for entry into campus and classroom environments with the COVID19 health protocol.2. Discipline to conduct personal consultations. and or with online media.3. Discipline for work practices and practices in the laboratory in accordance with the COVID-19 health protocol4. Discipline for comparative studies / field studies in accordance with COVID-19 health protocol5. Discipline to implement the COVID-19 health protocol for each individual entering the campus / classroom area.6. Discipline for the application of restrictions on the number of students in a class according to the COVID-19 health protocol.

- However additional standard operational procedures and policies on all medical services, as well as socio-economic-cultural-tourism activities are also needed.
- The implementation of those strategies is expected to further improve the adaptability of Indonesian citizen in dealing with "new-normal" situation post- COVID-19 pandemic.

CONCLUSION

- The level of ORID awareness still needs to be improved at all levels of education in all levels of society to reduce the process of spreading the virus which is still difficult to predict.
- Every country has clear rules and high discipline to implement COVID-19 control and prevention with the synergy of all elements of society.
- Dissemination of COVID -19 health standards must be socialized so that it becomes a new culture that supports the implementation of new normal.
- University can be a social agent and a change for new normal if all members of the community have the confidence and agreement to implement commitments to the new normal principle

New Normal Starter Kit

RI menyongsong new normal. Pada 5 Juni nanti, PNS mulai bekerja. Agar aktivitas Anda produktif namun tetap terlindungi dari virus Corona, ini perlengkapan yang perlu Anda persiapkan.

Siapkan perlengkapan ini:



Masker



Hand sanitizer



Sabun cair



Tisu



Peralatan makan

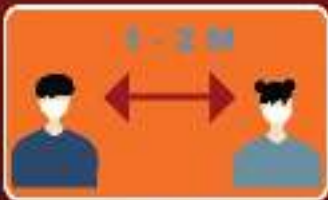


Perlengkapan ibadah: sajadah, mukena



Bawa helm bila sering gunakan ojol

Perilaku:



Jaga jarak



Tidak berjabat tangan



Mandi-ganti baju sebelum kontak dengan keluarga



NEW NORMAL

